## 110TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

## H. R. 2637

To amend the Fair Labor Standards Act, with respect to civil penalties for child labor violations.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

June 8, 2007

Ms. Woolsey (for herself, Mr. Wilson of South Carolina, Mr. George Miller of California, Mr. McKeon, and Mr. Hare) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

## A BILL

To amend the Fair Labor Standards Act, with respect to civil penalties for child labor violations.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Child Labor Protection
- 5 Act of 2007".
- 6 (a) In General.—Section 16(e) of the Fair Labor
- 7 Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 216(e)) is amended to
- 8 read as follows:
- 9 "(e)(1)(A) Any person who violates the provisions of
- 10 sections 12 or 13(c), relating to child labor, or any regula-

| 1  | tion issued pursuant to such sections, shall be subject to   |
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| 2  | a civil penalty not to exceed—                               |
| 3  | "(i) \$11,000 for each employee who                          |
| 4  | was the subject of such a violation; or                      |
| 5  | "(ii) \$50,000 with regard to each                           |
| 6  | such violation that causes the death or se-                  |
| 7  | rious injury of any employee under the age                   |
| 8  | of 18 years, which penalty may be doubled                    |
| 9  | where the violation is a repeated or willful                 |
| 10 | violation.   |
| 11 | "(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term 'se-         |
| 12 | rious injury' means—   |
| 13 | "(i) permanent loss or substantial impairment                |
| 14 | of one of the senses (sight, hearing, taste, smell, tac-     |
| 15 | tile sensation);   |
| 16 | "(ii) permanent loss or substantial impairment               |
| 17 | of the function of a bodily member, organ, or mental         |
| 18 | faculty, including the loss of all or part of an arm,        |
| 19 | leg, foot, hand or other body part; or                       |
| 20 | "(iii) permanent paralysis or substantial im-                |
| 21 | pairment that causes loss of movement or mobility            |
| 22 | of an arm, leg, foot, hand or other body part.               |
| 23 | "(2) Any person who repeatedly or willfully violates         |
| 24 | section 6 or 7, relating to wages, shall be subject to a     |
| 25 | civil penalty not to exceed \$1,100 for each such violation. |

- 1 "(3) In determining the amount of any penalty under
- 2 this subsection, the appropriateness of such penalty to the
- 3 size of the business of the person charged and the gravity
- 4 of the violation shall be considered. The amount of any
- 5 penalty under this subsection, when finally determined,
- 6 may be—
- 7 "(A) deducted from any sums owing by the
- 8 United States to the person charged;
- 9 "(B) recovered in a civil action brought by the
- 10 Secretary in any court of competent jurisdiction, in
- which litigation the Secretary shall be represented
- by the Solicitor of Labor; or
- "(C) ordered by the court, in an action brought
- for a violation of section 15(a)(4) or a repeated or
- willful violation of section 15(a)(2), to be paid to the
- 16 Secretary.
- 17 "(4) Any administrative determination by the Sec-
- 18 retary of the amount of any penalty under this subsection
- 19 shall be final, unless within 15 days after receipt of notice
- 20 thereof by certified mail the person charged with the viola-
- 21 tion takes exception to the determination that the viola-
- 22 tions for which the penalty is imposed occurred, in which
- 23 event final determination of the penalty shall be made in
- 24 an administrative proceeding after opportunity for hearing

- 1 in accordance with section 554 of title 5, United States
- 2 Code, and regulations to be promulgated by the Secretary.
- 3 "(5) Except for civil penalties collected for violations
- 4 of sections 12 or 13(c), sums collected as penalties pursu-
- 5 and to this section shall be applied toward reimbursement
- 6 of the costs of determining the violations and assessing
- 7 and collecting such penalties, in accordance with the provi-
- 8 sion of section 2 of the Act entitled 'An Act to authorize
- 9 the Department of Labor to make special statistical stud-
- 10 ies upon payment of the cost thereof and for other pur-
- 11 poses' (29 U.S.C. 9a). Civil penalties collected for viola-
- 12 tions of sections 12 or 13(c) shall be deposited in the gen-
- 13 eral fund of the Treasury.".
- 14 (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 15 this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment
- 16 of this Act.

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